

Plasma-Derived Therapies Basics



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Better Health, Brighter Future

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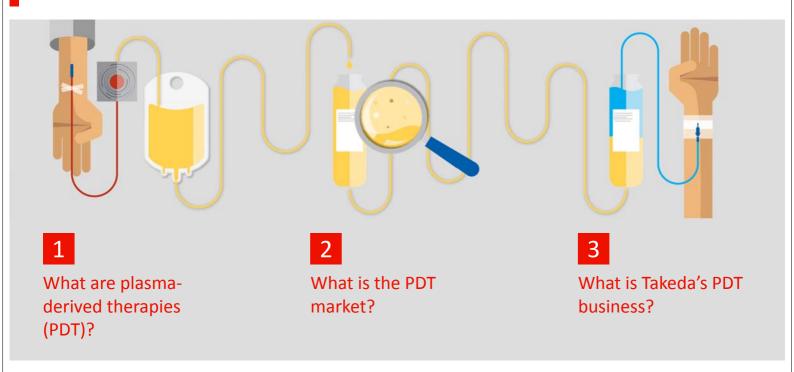
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Takeda's financial statements are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). The financial statements of Shire plc ("Shire") are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP"). Therefore, the respective financial information of Takeda and Shire are not directly comparable.

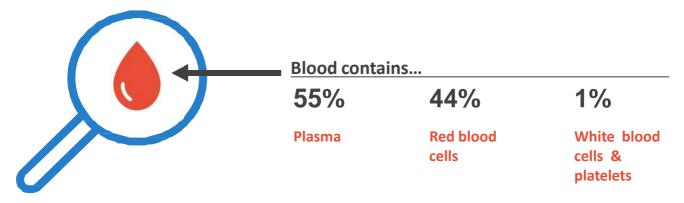
The Shire acquisition closed on January 8, 2019, and our consolidated results for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2019 include Shire's results from January 8, 2019 to March 31, 2019. References to "Legacy Takeda" businesses are to our businesses held prior to our acquisition of Shire. References to "Legacy Shire" businesses are to those businesses acquired through the Shire acquisition

AGENDA:





What is Plasma?



Definition of Plasma:

Plasma is the clear, straw-colored liquid portion of blood that remains after red blood cells, white blood cells, and platelets are removed. Plasma has multiple components with different clinical uses and it cannot be manufactured in a laboratory.

 $Source: \ B\ Positive\ Plasma\ website\ https://www.bpositivetoday.com/\#iLightbox[gallery_image_1]/0$



What are blood products? What are plasma-derived products?

Blood Products Market in Japan

Blood Products Blood Products for Transfusion Plasma-Derived Products Whole Blood Products Immunoglobulin **Blood Component Products** Albumin - Red Blood Cell Products **Coagulation Factors** - Platelet Products Other Replacement Therapies - Fresh Frozen Plasma Products 日本赤十字社 (or I.c.-hospital blood collection)

Other Fractionators

Clinical uses of plasma products span four primary categories

Description



- Assists in the destruction of foreign molecules
- Main function of the humoral immune system

Uses

- IVIG/SCIG congenital antibody deficiencies, neurologic, hematology - 200+ diseases
- Hyperimmune target antigens of specific conditions



- Maintains intravascular colloid osmotic pressure
- Can compete with non-protein based volume replacement solutions such as starches, Ringer's Lactate, or saline
- Albumin Fluid loss, sepsis/septic shock, plasma exchange, burn therapy, renal dialysis



- Replaces missing factors in the clotting cascade due to deficiencies or dysfunctions
- Factor VIII/IX Hemophilia A/B
- vWF Von Willebrand Disease
- Factor II, V, VII, X, XI, XIII & fibrogen deficiencies for blood loss or congenital



- Plasma proteins used to treat extremely rare diseases
- AT-III excessive clotting
- AAT/A1PI COPD, cirrhosis, jaundice
- C1-INH Hereditary Angioedema

IVIG: Intravenous Immunoglobulin, SCIG: Subcutaneous Immunoglobulin, vWF: Von Willebrand Factor, AT-III: Antithrombin III, AAT/A1P1: Alpha-1 Antitrypsin/Apha-1 Proteinase Inhibitor, COPD: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, C1-INH: C

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It can take 1000+ donations to derive a 1-year-therapy for 1 patient and, for some patients, plasma products are the only treatment they can rely on

Estimated donations needed for one patient for one year



Primary immunodeficiency



900: Alpha 1 antitrypsin deficiency

1200: Hemophilia



Availability of non-Plasma Products

Immunoglobulin	None globally
Albumin	Recombinant albumin*
FVIII/FIX/FXIII	Recombinant FVIII, Recombinant FIX, Bi-specific Antibody
Inhibitor Products	Recombinant FVII, Bi-specific Antibody
Anti Thrombin III	Recombinant Anti Thrombin III
Prothrombin	None globally
C1 inactivator	Icatibant acetate
Protein C	None globally
Fibrin Sealant	None globally

Source: PPTA (Plasma Protein Therapeutics Association) , MHLW

Plasma can be collected either as recovered plasma or as source plasma via a process called apheresis



Recovered plasma is obtained from whole blood donations

- Plasma is separated after the blood has been removed from the body
- Whole blood donations are governed by different regulations than plasma donation:
 - Generally non-remunerated
- Less frequent because the body takes more time to replenish blood cells than plasma
- ~16% of total global plasma supply; ~75% of total Japanese plasma supply



Source plasma is obtained by apheresis while blood cells are returned to the donor

- Plasmapheresis collects plasma but returns blood cells to the donor simultaneously, using sterile single-use equipment
- Few countries allow donor remuneration, e.g., US, Germany, Austria, Hungary, Czech Republic
- Commercial plasma centers are either owned and operated by fractionators or by third party collectors who resell the plasma to fractionators
- ~84% of total global plasma supply; ~25% of total Japanese plasma supply

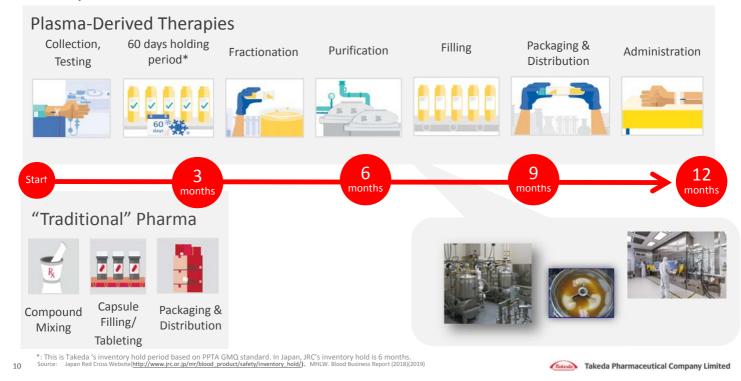


Plasma Collection Requirements vary by country

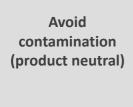
	U.S.	Austria	Japan
Primary Regulator/ Regulations	FDA Blood Safety Law	EMA Blood Donor Decree	MHLW Blood Law
Plasma Collection	Private and Public	Private and Public	Red Cross only (no private centers allowed)
Plasma Donation Volume	690 - 880 ml per donation depending on body weight	600-850 ml per donation depending on body weight	 600 mL (no more than 12% of circulating blood)
Age	18 and older	18 and older	18 – 69 years old
Weight	110 lbs (\doteq 50 kg) or greater	50kg or greater	Male: 45kg or greater Female: 40kg or greater
Plasma Donation Intervals	48 hours between donations No more than 2 donations in 7 days	72 hours between donations No more than 2 donations in 7 days No more than 3 donations in 14 days No more than 50 times per year	Every 2 weeks or less No more than 24 donations per year

Compensation for source plasma is only allowed in US, Germany, Austria, Hungary and Czech Republic Variations in donation frequency, number and volume exist amongst all 5 countries

From donor to patient, typical PDT production journeys can take ~12 months to complete



Throughout the value chain, Takeda products are based on pathogen safety principles



Donor related measures

- Plasma origin (licensed and regularly inspected centers)
- Donor qualification program (including questionnaire to identify high risk donors)

Donation related measures

- Serological test program (Antibodies to HIV-1, HIV-2, HCV, HBs Antigen)
- Inventory hold and look back procedure
- NAT (Nucleic Acid Testing) program (HIV, HBV, HCV, HAV, Parvo B19)

Production related measures

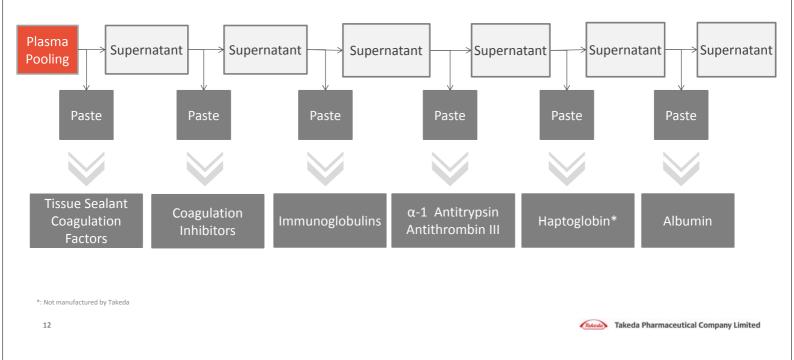
Virus removal / inactivation steps

Inactivate contamination

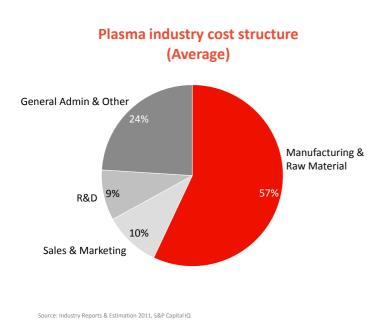
Product surveillance system

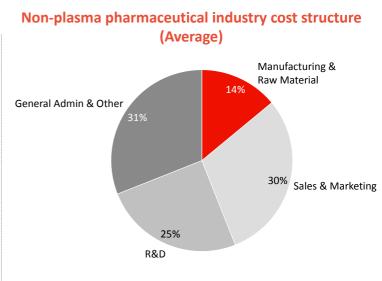
• Pharmacovigilance

Plasma fractionation is the core of our production process leading to more than 20 different plasma products that meet the patients needs



COGS are the major cost driver in the plasma industry, typically attributed to high raw-material and fractionation process cost

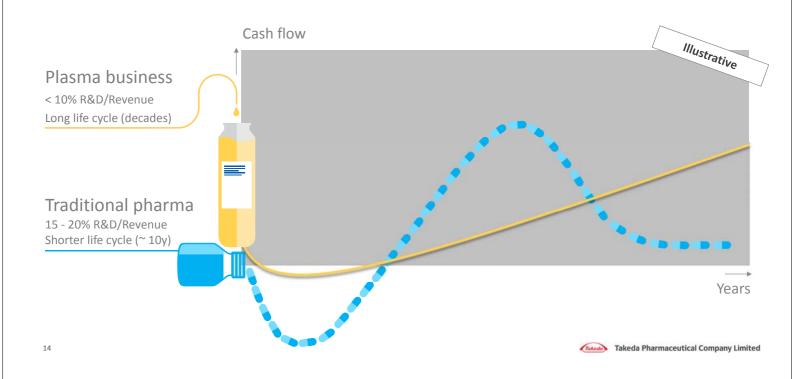




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INDUSTRY VIEW, NOT SPECIFIC TO TAKEDA

Plasma has a unique financial profile with relatively lower R&D costs as a proportion of revenue and is generally not subject to patent cliffs

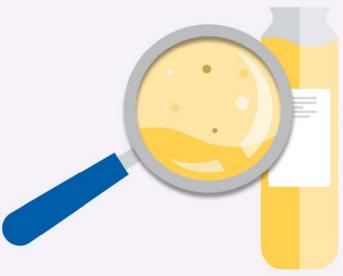


The Plasma business is different from traditional pharma



- Plasma is collected from **human donations** precious supply
- It can take 1,000+ donors to derive a 1-year-therapy for 1 patient
- Plasma collection is heavily regulated
- Plasma donation is a sensitive topic
- It's a capital intensive business
- Production timeline is longer, COGS are higher
- Plasma economics add further complexity
- Plasma products are not subject to patent cliffs

What is the PDT market?

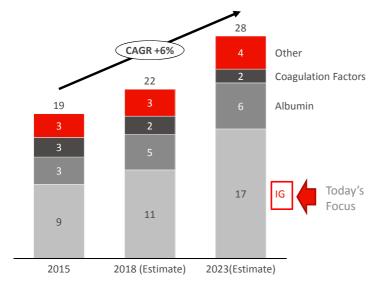


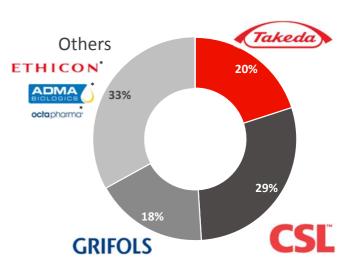
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There is a growing need for PDT products led by Immunoglobin (IG) and Takeda is one of the top 3 global companies

Global Plasma Market (\$B), 2015-23

Global PDT Revenue Market Share (2018)



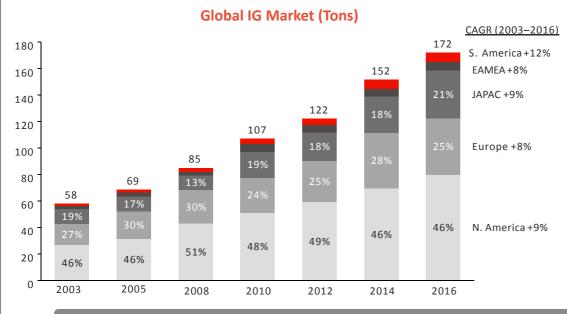


*: These are examples and not an exhaustive list

Source: MRB, Evaluate Pharma, PDT Analysis

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Immunoglobulin (IG) demand is growing globally



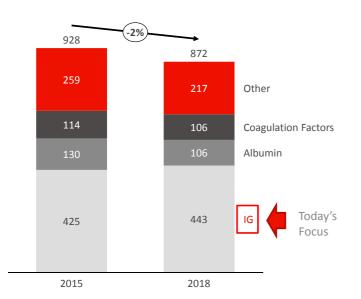
Reasons for Growth

- Improved standard of care
- Improved diagnosis rate and disease awareness
- **Expanded indications**

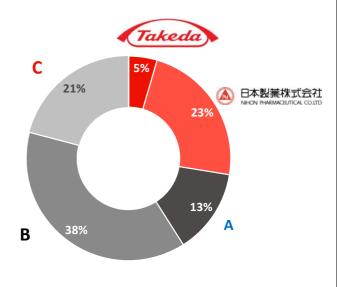
Supplying plasma to meet the increasing demands is challenging

In Japan, although overall PDT market is decreasing, IG growth is still strong

Japan Plasma Market (\$M), 2015-18

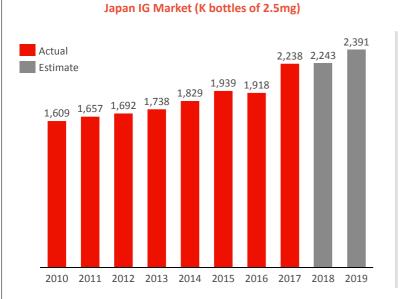


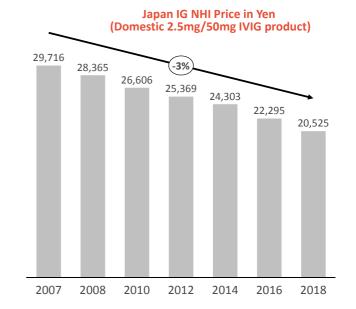
Japan PDT Revenue Market Share



Pd: plasma derived, IG: Immunoglobulin NOTE: The category of product type is based on Takeda internal standards. Converted at April 2018-March 2019 average exchange rate of

In Japan, while Immunoglobulin (IG) demand is growing, IG product price is decreasing, resulting in ~30% lower compared to 2007





Note: 2018 data is annualized with April-September actual data
Source: MHLW "Building a Plan for Stable Supply of Blood Products in 2019" (https://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/11121000/000452750.pdf) , MHLW. Blood Business Report (2018)(2019)

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Immunoglobulin (IG) has multiple usages and available indications are increasing both in Japan and globally

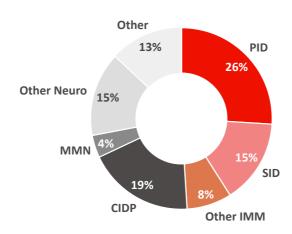
Indication	Primary immunodeficiency (PID)	Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy (CIDP)	Multifocal motor neuropathy (MMN)	Others (Secondary immunodeficiency (SID) Kawasaki Disease, Infections, MG, GBS etc.
Therapeutic area	Immunology	Neurology	Neurology	Multiple
Primary physician	Immunologist, Pediatrician	Neurologist	Neurologist	Multiple
Age groups	Various	Middle age to older adults	Middle age to older adults	Various
2017 Global Volume Growth	9%	9%	17%	6%

MG:Myasthenia Gravis, GBS: Guillain-Barre Syndrome

Note: Indications of Immunoglobulins vary by country; For indications of each product of specific country, please refer to local product labeling

PID, SID, and CIDP composed of 60% of total usages of Immunoglobulin (IG)

US & EU IG Market by TA, 2018e Forecast

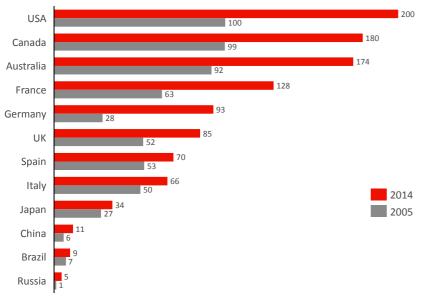


PID: Primary Immunodeficiency; SID: secondary immunodeficiency; MMN: Multifocal motor neuropathy; CIDP: Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyradiculoneuropathy Source: 2016 WW MRB Report, 2017 US MRB Report, & Internal estimates

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In Japan, immunoglobulin (IG) usage per population is still lower than other countries and its growth is also slower

IVIG/SCIG Consumption by Country (Kg per Million people)



Source: Plasma Protein Therapeutics Association; https://www.cslproducts.com/safety/binary/pdf/professional_interview_no3.pdf

Reasons for differences among countries

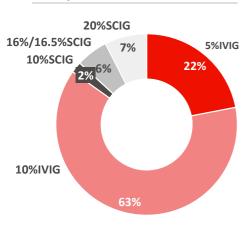
- Product availability and history of commercial product introduction
- · Diagnosis rate and disease awareness
- · Price differences
- · Influence of patient advocacy groups
- · Market structure and purchasing process
- Medical education
- Available usage of IG (difference in indications/ off-label usage)

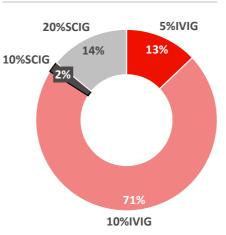
While in the U.S. and Europe, 10% IVIG is the majority, Japan still uses 5% IVIG

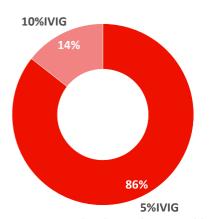
Europe IG Market, 2017

The U.S. IG Market, 2017

Japan IVIG Market*, 2018







 * : SC usage in Japan is limited compared to Europe and the US

5% IVIG is mainly used in Japan partially because of late introduction and limited product options of 10% IVIG and SCIG

IVIG: Intravenous Immunoglobulin, SCIG: Subcutaneous Immunoglobulin

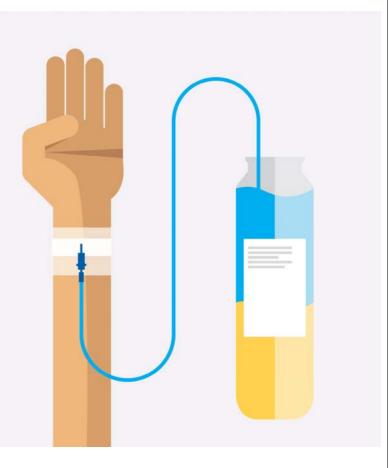
NOTE: The category of product type is based on Takeda internal standards.

Source: Copyright © 2019 IQVIA.(Calculated based on JPM Jan-Dec 2018.)Reprinted with permission The U.S. and EU data is based on Takeda internal analysis based on LoC's self report

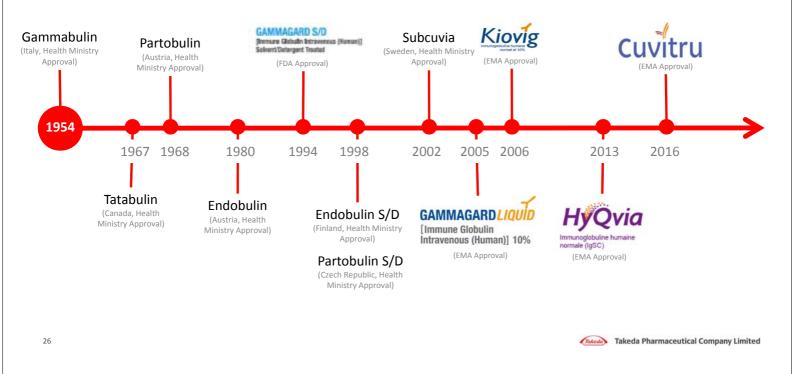
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What is Takeda's PDT business?



Takeda has a long history in the PDT business



Takeda has access to global plasma as well as Japan plasma for Japanese market

Japan PDT Market Collection Fractionation/Purification Delivering **Japan Red Cross JBPO Whole Blood Collection Centers** 146 Donation Centers **KM Biologics** 288 Donation Busses Nihon Pharmaceutical Hospital/ WS **Patients Pharmacy Takeda Plasma Centers** Global (Import Products) Takeda (BioLife) Takeda Group **Independent Plasma Collectors Competitors Plasma Centers Other Fractionators**

Takeda is accelerating investments to grow plasma collections globally

Takeda Plasma Collection Operations

105 U.S. Centers across 27 states



30 Centers in Europe







MANUFACTURING: RAMPING UP OPERATIONS AT COVINGTON

- Received US FDA approval to manufacture FLEXBUMIN in March 2019
- Ramp up to full production over next several years, with a focus on manufacturing the IG portfolio and Albumin, covering 1 million+ square feet with the opportunity to further expand with the aim of reducing the gap between demand and supply
- Additional internal capacity expansion under evaluation

3rd Party Plasma Supplies

5 US suppliers

~50 EU suppliers

~50 locations

~130 locations across 7 countries





SUPPLY:

INVESTING IN PLASMA COLLECTION

Acquired 10 additional plasma collection centers since Shire acquisition close

- 1 center in Maryland, U.S.
- 2 centers in Austria
- 7 centers in Hungary

Current footprint of 105 centers in the US, and 30 ex-US Intend to continue to invest in increasing plasma collection footprint aiming for double-digit increase in number of centers each year

Plasma manufacturing network is state-of-the-art with ongoing capacity investments

Cryo Precipitation, Absorption and Fractionation



Los Angeles, USA



Rieti, Italy



Vienna, Austria





Sanguin, NL*

Worldwide Distribution

Covington, USA

Downstream Processing







Lessines, Belgium Covington, USA

We have a broad PDT portfolio globally

Immunoglobulin	Primary Immunodeficiency (PID), Idiopathic Thrombocytic Purpura (ITP), Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy (CIDP) etc.	Global TAKEDA Products GAMMAGARD S/D Brusser (Brussel) Scherichten gert heise Kindy (State Character) Brusser (Brussel) B	Japan TAKEDA Products GAMMAGARD S/O Benevas Gabulah ber serences (Bareas) Selemt Dalangart Translate kenketu glovenin*-I
Albumin	Fluid loss, sepsis/septic shock, plasma exchange, burn therapy, renal dialysis	Flexbumin HUMANALBUMIN SOLUTION FOR NEUSTON	KENKETU ALBUMIN
Plasma derived coagulation factors	 Factor VIII/IX – Hemophilia A/B vWF – Von Willebrand Disease 	FIEMOFIL M [Anthemophilic Factor (Human). Method M, Monocional Purified (Human Coagulation Factor VIII and Human von Willebrand Factor)	(Non-PDT products)
Inhibitors	Hemophilia with inhibitors	FEIBA	FEIBĄ
Alpha-1 anti-trypsin	AAT – Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	Aralast NP Glassia [Alpha-Proteinase Inhibitor (Human)]	None
C-1 esterase inhibitor	HAE – edema (swelling) in various parts of the body	CINRYZE	(Non-PDT products)
Prothrombin	Reversal of acquired coagulation factor deficiency induced by warfarin	Prothromplex NF 600	None
Others	Protein C deficiencyWound healing	Antithrombin III Ceprotur: Protein Concentrate (Humani)	Antithrombin III KENKETU NONTHRON®
30		Takeda	Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited

Takeda has extensive portfolio of IG

	Intravenou	Intravenous (IV) IG		Subcutaneous (SC) IG		
	~5%	10%	10% Weekly	20% Weekly	10% Monthly	
Takeda 日本製業株式会社 NIHON PHARMACEUTICAL COLITO	GAMMAGARD S/D ** kenketu glovenin -I	Kiovig* GAMMAGARDLIQUID*	GAMMAGARD LIQUID*	Cuvitru*	H y Qvia [*]	
CSL	✓	* **		✓		
GRIFOLS	✓*	✓*	√ *	√ *		
一般社团法人 日本血液製剤機構 Japan Blood Products Organization	√ ***	√ ***				
Kmb KMVH7AD902R#delt	✓ ***					

^{*:} Not available in Japan, **: Just approved in March 2019, ***: Only available in Japan

IG and Albumin continue to be growth drivers

KEY GROWTH PRODUCTS



PID, MMN



Approved in 50+ countries (KIOVIG in EU)



Continue to build on GAMMAGARD LIQUID's position as a highly recognized IVIG brand that is standard of care treatment for PID and MMN

Kiovig

PID, SID, other neuro-immunological indications

HyQvia

PID SID (EU)



HYQVIA approved in the U.S., EU, LATAM, and Middle East; CUVITRU approved in the U.S. and EU





Provides patients flexibility in their schedule of subcutaneous IG administration, whether monthly (HYQVIA) or more frequently (CUVITRU)



Phase 3 study ongoing for CIPD indication (HYQVIA)



Hypovolemia, Hypoalbuminemia



Approved in 40+ countries

Maximize opportunity top priority markets

FLEXBUMIN uses a closed system (collapsible bag) which is lightweight, aimed at reducing the risk of hospital infections, and allows minimal wastage

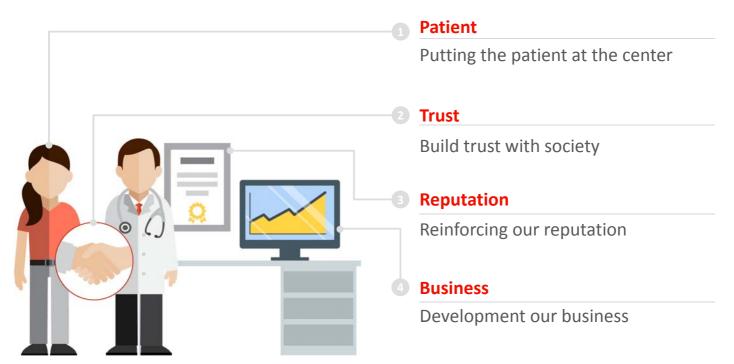
PID: Primary Immunodeficiency; SID: secondary immunodeficiency; MMN: Multifocal motor neuropathy IVIG: Intravenous Immunoglobulin; CIDP: Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyradiculoneuropathy

PLASMA-DERIVED RARE IMMUNOLOGY PORTFOLIO REVENUE OUTLOOK OVER THE MID-TERM ~JPY 370B **INCREMENTAL** ~US\$3.4B **GROWTH GROWTH DRIVERS** Key Growth Products (pro forma)*1 ■ IG ■ ALBUMIN ■ OTHERS

*1. Pro-forma April 2018-March 2019 combined revenue of Legacy Takeda and Legacy Shire products converted at April 2018-March 2019 average exchange rate of 111 JPY/USD

Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited

We put the patients first to conduct our PDT business



Take Home Messages



- PDT products are very different and unique business from traditional pharmaceuticals
- Plasma market is growing led by IG
- Takeda is one of the top three global plasma fractionators
- To continue delivering our PDT products, Takeda is enhancing plasma collection and manufacturing capabilities
- Immunoglobulin (IG) and Albumin are growth drivers for Takeda PDT business

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